

ASBESTOS: the next national plan

Proactivity, prevention, planning

Welcome









#2018ASEACONF







WELCOME VIDEO FROM ASBESTOS SAFETY AND ERADICATION COUNCIL CHAIR

Diane Smith-Gander

Chair, Asbestos Safety and Eradication Council







COMMEMORATION OF LIVES LOST

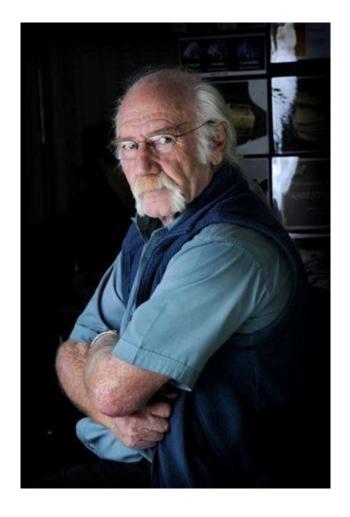
Peter Tighe

Former Chief Executive Officer,
Asbestos Safety and Eradication Agency













Prof Doug Henderson OAM









PLENARY KEYNOTE Setting new standards Energy Queensland's journey to becoming asbestos-free by 2030

Wayne Cullen

Asbestos Manager, Energy Queensland















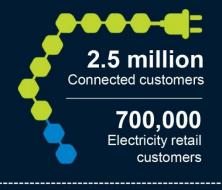


About us



1.7 million kilometres²

33 Isolated systems







Roof solar energy systems



renewables connected







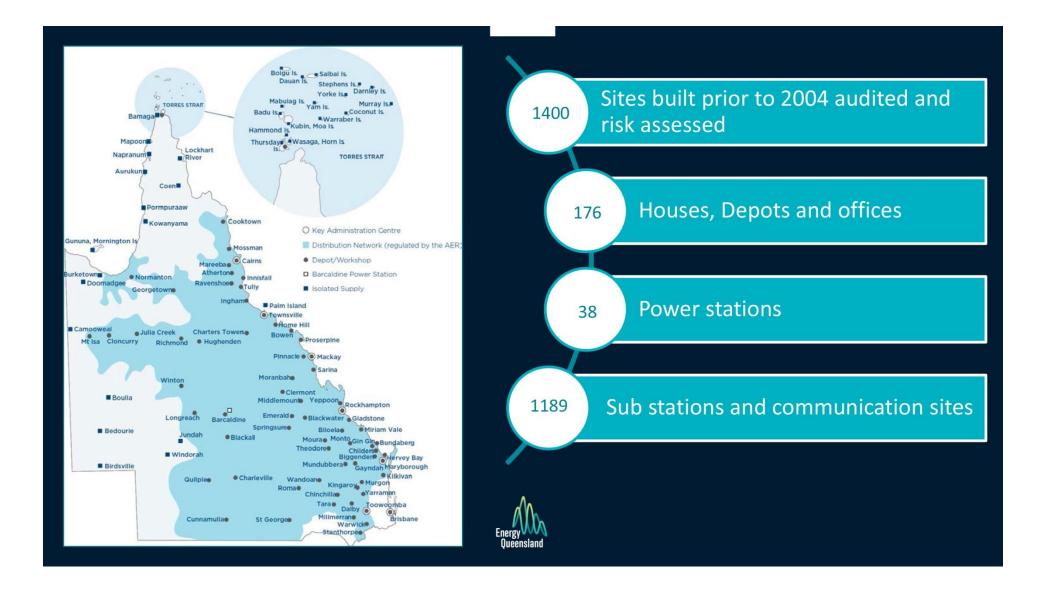
Part of the Energy Queensland Group







2









Our Challenge/Our Promise

Mandate Set – Expectation - All buildings and facilities Asbestos free by 2030

Strong Decisive Leadership set by the Energy Queensland (EQL) CE, David Smales, Senior Management and the EQL Board.

Supported by:

- Asbestos Management Policy and
- Prioritised Asbestos Removal Plan, consisting of:
 - Priority 1 Sites Company owned residences and High Risk sites
 - Priority 2 Sites Depots and Offices
 - Priority 3 Sites Substations (Comm sites etc.)
- Our Trade Unions including the ETÜ







Our Challenge/Our Promise

Removal of asbestos from all Ergon Energy and Energex sites by 2030

559 Energex and 77 Ergon Energy sites identified with ACM

- depots
- Offices
- company owned residences
- Substations
- power stations
- communications sites











Our Commitment/Our Promise

- Energy Queensland will not sell-on properties with ACM
- Removal of asbestos material and refurbishment of all sites by 2030
- \$11.5m budget in current regulatory period
- \$6m budget submission for 2020-2025 regulatory period











Our Commitment/Our Promise

- Removal of other Asbestos Contain
 Materials such as
- 90 000 Bakelite meters from Qld customer premises per year
- Friable asbestos Silva Link fuses from Qld Electrical Networks
- Friable asbestos equipment located within High Voltage Plant











Our Progress

61,346 m² of ACM removed from 456 sites in the past 5 years













Challenges

- Merger of 2 Companies with different historical cultures in regards to managing asbestos
- One point accountability and responsibility V multiple business units.
- Changing perception to the hazard. Operations V Support
- Operationalising the Mandate.











Managing the Hazard day to day

- Leadership
- Education and awareness
- Stakeholder engagement, internally and externally
- Worker focused Safe Work Method Statements and Asbestos Removal Control Plans that the workers are happy to follow, not ones just to meet compliance
- New equipment
- Technology, i.e. Quick Reponses Codes (QR) for site asbestos registers, equipment such as HEPA Vacuums and PAPR's and HV equipment

















PLENARY SESSION Lessons learnt from two of Australia's dust diseases schemes

- Julie Kuralsoy Manager,
 Compensation and Health Care Services,
 icare Dust Diseases Care
- Kate Clark Deputy Registrar, Common Law Division Supreme Court of Victoria







icare NSW Dust Diseases Care

Julie Kuralsoy- Manager Compensation and Health
Care Services







Who we are

icare dust diseases care

Dust Diseases Care provides compensation and support for workers who have a NSW no fault work-related dust disease, and their dependents

We provide:

- medical examinations for workers
- compensation payments
- payment of medical & healthcare expenses
- > information & education about dust diseases
- funding for research into, and support for, dust diseases

Relevant legislation:

Workers' Compensation (Dust Diseases) Act 1942



Dust Diseases Care History

• From the Silicosis Joint Committee to icare dust diseases care

The Silicosis Joint
Committee established to
administer the Workmen's
Compensation (Silicosis)
Scheme

1927

Workers' Compensation (Dust Diseases) Board (DDB) replaces Joint Silicosis Committee.
Diseases covered are widened to include asbestos

1967

icare is established in August 2015 - DDB became the Dust Diseases Authority, also known as icare Dust Diseases Care

2015



















~90 years

1920

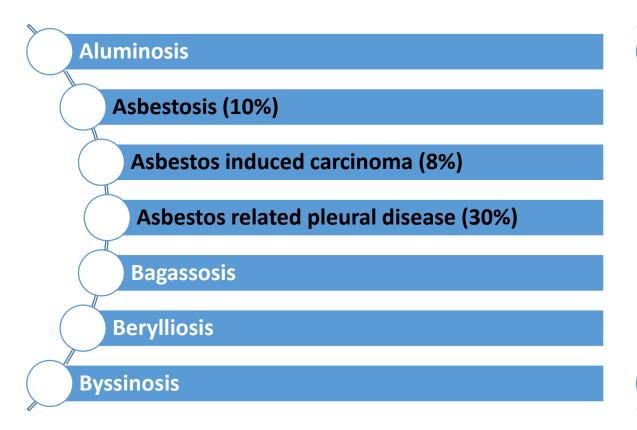
Workers compensation to stonemasons, quarrymen, rock choppers and sewer miners employed by the County of Cumberland 1942

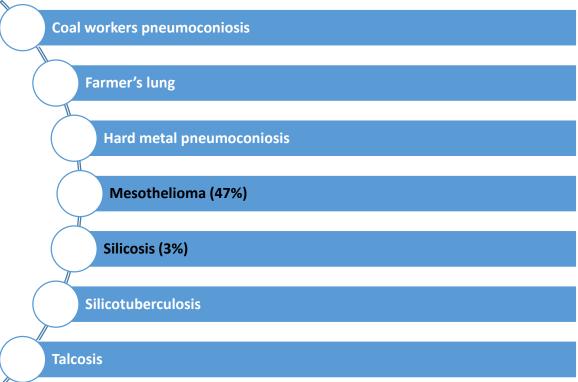
Scheme extended to workers disabled by exposure to silica dust from employment anywhere in NSW and their dependents 2000

The Health Monitoring service established The mobile respiratory screening service (lung bus)

Dust diseases covered

• 14 types of work-related dust diseases are covered under the scheme





Scheme coverage

• Access to care and support under the scheme

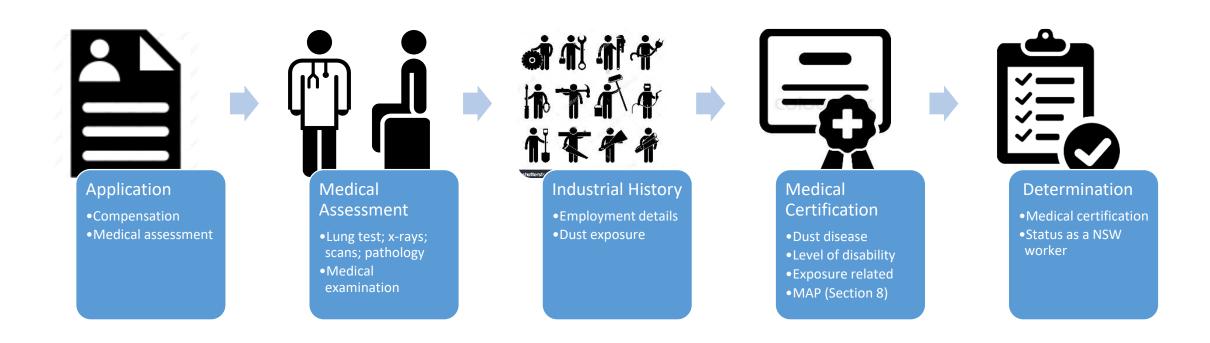
A person who was employed and worked in NSW

Exposed to hazardous dust while working in NSW

Contracted a dust disease as a result of working in NSW

Disabled as a result of that dust disease

Applying for support • How we process Claims



Care and support available

From medical screening and examinations, to compensation and healthcare





"One Stop" Medical Centre – CBD



Mobile Lung Screen Unit – Regional



Home Lung Function Testing – Pilot



External Arrangements - Local



Compensation & Healthcare



Fortnightly compensation (incl. dependent allowance)



Medical, hospital and related treatment



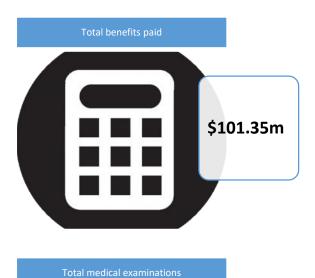
Healthcare and domestic assistance



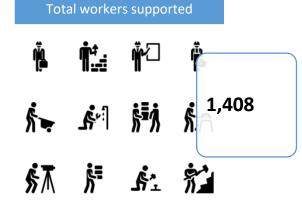
Other support (related to dust disease-Funeral expenses)

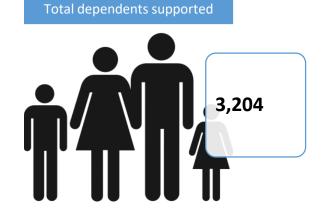
About our services

Facts and figures for last financial year

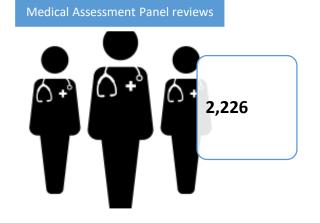


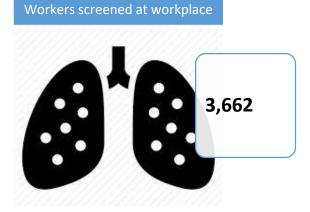














Growing our knowledge to improve our services

Our commitment to funding new research into the detection and treatment of dust diseases

genetic variation

 using genetic variation to rapidly detect genes and pathways associated with mesothelioma

microRNAs

micromanaging microRNAs to treat malignant pleural mesothelioma

trial of FGF-receptor antagonist

 Phase 2 trial of a novel fibroblast growth factor (FGF) receptor antagonist in mesothelioma

managing malignant pleural effusions

 Phase 3 trial comparing surgery with indwelling catheter use in providing life-long cancer fluid control and improving quality of life

reversing fibrosis

 investigating novel treatments to reverse fibrosis in silicosis models



Investigating the genetics of dust diseases



Improving the detection and diagnosis of dust diseases



New dust disease treatments and services to improve quality of life

Lessons learnt from two of Australia's dust diseases schemes

Kate Clark
Deputy Registrar – Common Law

















Some facts

- 1985 Supreme Court of Victoria hears first successful damages claim for asbestos related injury
- 4,277 asbestos-related claims since September 1996
- Peak 2015 300 initiations
- Specialist list created 1 January 2015 Dust Diseases List
 - ➤ One stop shop
 - > Expedited trial dates
 - > Pre-trial conferences
 - User groups
- Average 260 writs per year
- Initiations trending downwards but "Third Wave" claims more prevalent



The people behind those facts

- Average age of plaintiffs is 82
- Age range of early 40s to early 90s
- Most plead exposure during employment
- Growing number of younger plaintiffs in their 40s and 50s pleading environmental exposures



Panel Discussion











Proactivity, prevention, planning





















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Welcome









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PANEL DISCUSSION: Regulatory approaches and challenges

- Brett Bassett , Commissioner,
 Queensland Building and Construction Commission
- Jill Gallagher, Manager, Asbestos Coordination,
 NSW Environmental Protection Authority
- Geoffrey Rutledge, Deputy Director-General,
 Sustainability and the Built Environment, Environment, Planning and
 Sustainable Development Directorate, ACT Government









Regulatory approaches and challenges

Commissioner Brett Bassett









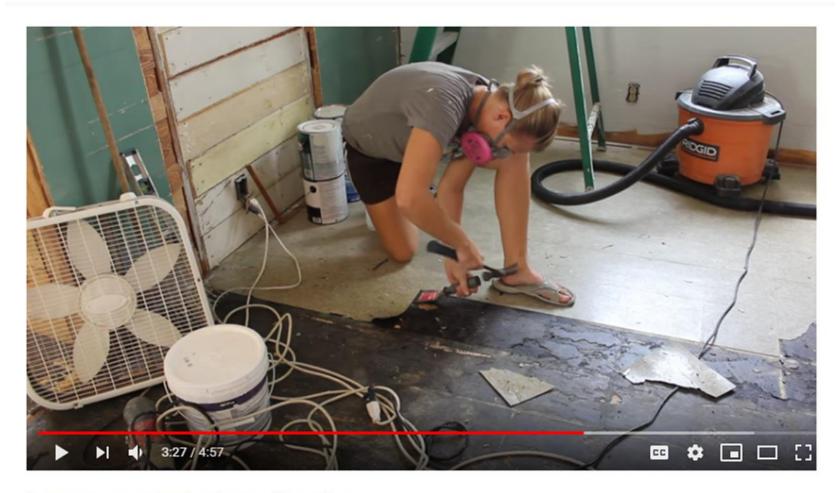












how we removed our asbestos floor tiles

207,498 views























> Contractors > Home owners > myQBCC > Security of Payment



Home > Owner building > Your responsibilities as an owner builder

Overview

Owner building

- About owner building
- > Apply for an owner builder permit
- Owner builder course and providers
- > The contracts you should use

- > Your responsibilities as an owner builder
- > Change, replace or surrender your owner builder permit
- > Owner builder work without a permit

Share to f 💟 🛅 8 🔀

Your responsibilities as an owner builder

It's important that you understand your responsibilities and obligations as an owner builder. It will help



Type a keyword...

Buying or selling an owner built property

Q

Useful Links

Workplace Health and Safety

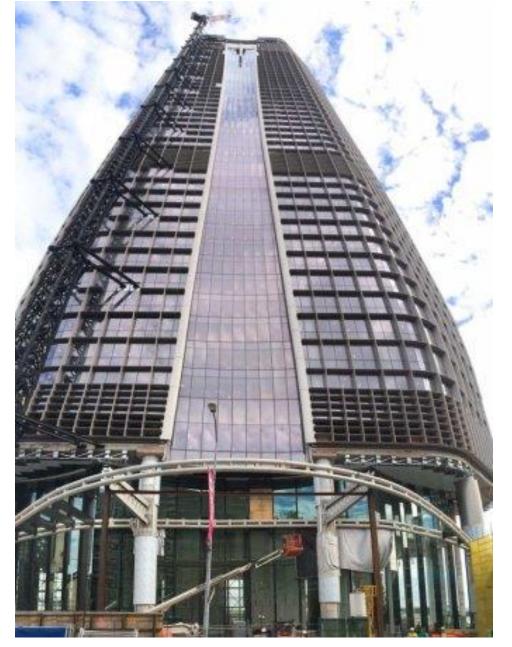
Asbestos licensing - Workplace Health and Safety Qld

Owner builder search



1 William St

- Brisbane's tallest building
- Cost around \$650m to construct
- Asbestos-containing materials imported and discovered on site







Perth Children's Hospital

- Asbestos present in four of seven samples taken from a roof panel, supplied by Chinese subcontractor Yuanda
- \$1.2 billion construction project



Source: ABC News, Briana Shepherd



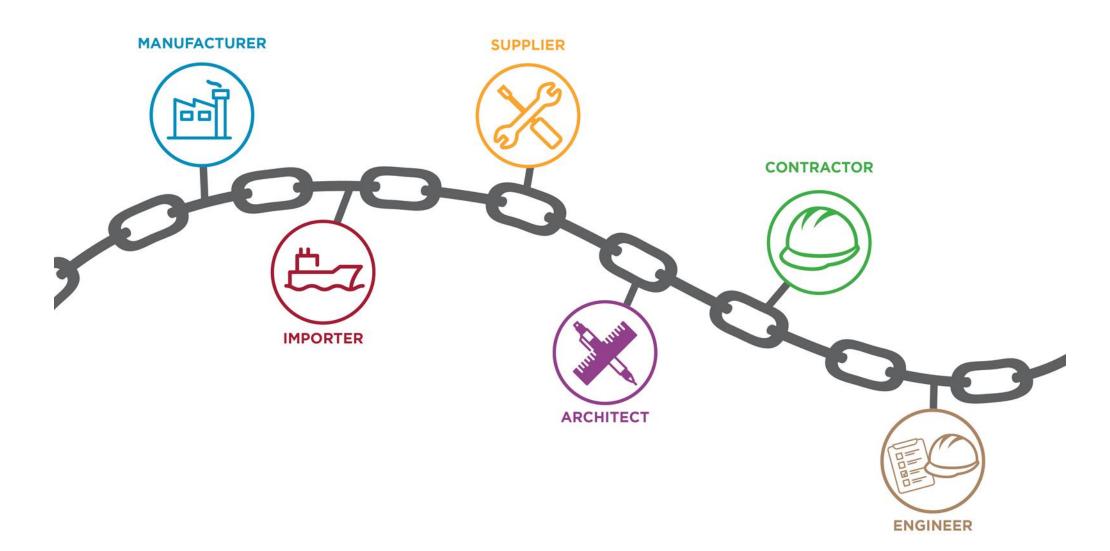


Queensland

Building and Construction Legislation (Non-conforming Building Products— Chain of Responsibility and Other Matters) Amendment Act 2017

Act No. 29 of 2017













QUEENSLAND MINISTERIAL RECALL ORDER

'Be-Safe Portable Pool fence Starter Kit'

Sold by Clark Rubber online and in-store between December 2016 and April 2018

Barcode No: 9328936066251 SKU: 42270

Defect

The latching device in the Product does not comply with the Queensland Development Code Mandatory Part 3.4 and Australian Standard AS1926.2007.

Hazard

The latching device in the Product may be accessed and operated from the outside of the gate allowing a child to enter a pool area unsupervised.

What to do

Immediately stop using the product and return it to a Clark Rubber store as soon as possible for a full refund, or immediately contact Clark Rubber to arrange for disassembly and removal, while taking all steps necessary to ensure that any pool is fenced in accordance with applicable laws.

Contact Details

All enquiries please call Clark Rubber on 138 090 or email promoinfo@clarkrubber.com.au



POOL FENCE

For information visit qbcc.qld.gov.au

By Order: Hon Mick de Brenni MP Minister for Housing and Public Works

Ministerial Recall Order

Queensland Building and Construction Commission Act 1991(Qld) section 74AW

The Minister for Housing and Public Works hereby orders that the following building product be recalled from use:

The 'Portable Pool Fence Starter Kit' – product number SKU 42270 as marketed by Clark Rubber Franchising Pty Ltd and sold in Clark Rubber retail stores in Queensland.

The product is recalled for the following reasons:

- The Minister is satisfied that the product is not safe because if the product is used as
 intended as a component of a pool fence, a child may make unsupervised entry to a pool
 area through an unfastened gate or by operating the latch from the outside of the fence.
- The Minister is satisfied that the Product does not comply with the relevant regulatory
 provisions for use as a component of a pool fence for a regulated pool, those being the
 Queensland Development Code Mandatory Part 3.4, and the Australian standards
 referenced therein ('the Regulatory Requirements').
- The Minister is satisfied that the Product is not reasonably expected to be used for any other use than as a component of a pool fence.







Thank you!

Need more Information?

Visit qbcc.qld.gov.au







Regulatory approaches and challenges - asbestos in NSW



Contents

01

NSW regulatory framework

02

Ombudsman's reports and Government response

03

Regulatory challenges



NSW regulatory framework



NSW Regulatory Framework

- Responsibility divided between multiple agencies
- Main legislative frameworks
 - ° Work health safety (SafeWork)
- Environmental protection (incl waste disposal) (EPA and councils)
- ° Planning and development (councils, private certifiers, other consent authorities)
- Many other agencies with a role
- Legislative gap DIY home renovations



NSW Ombudsman's reports



02 2010 Ombudsman's Report

"Responding to the asbestos problem: The need for significant reform in NSW"

- Key issues
 - Multiple agencies involved
 - ° Gaps in legislation
 - No state-wide plan for managing asbestos
 - Inadequate funding
 - ° Confusion about who is responsible



02 2010 Report Recommendations

- Establish and fund an asbestos coordination authority
- Create a new Asbestos Act
- Develop a State-wide Plan
- Implement an awareness program
- Develop and implement a model asbestos policy for councils
- Vendor disclosure law



O2 Government Response to 2010 Report

- Heads of Asbestos Coordination Authorities
 - ° Chaired by SafeWork
 - ° Seven other agencies plus local government
- State-wide asbestos plan
 - Research (improved understanding)
 - ° Risk communication (awareness, role clarification)
 - Prevention (guidance material, monitoring of imports, emergency response, NOA, waste tracking etc)
 - ° Coordination (Blueprint)



02 2017 Ombudsman's Report

"Asbestos: How NSW government agencies deal with the problem"

- Recognised the significant work undertaken since the 2010 report
- Acknowledged the need for more to be done
- 20 recommendations



02 2017 Report Recommendations

- Establish and fund an asbestos coordination authority
 - ° EPA to take the lead
- Legislative reform
 - Asbestos Act
- Contaminated Land Management Act change
- ° Remove the levy on asbestos waste
- Vendor disclosure law
- New State-wide Plan
- Local Government support and policy implementation
- Ongoing awareness
- Asbestos in Aboriginal communities



O2 Government Response to 2017 Report

- Heads of Asbestos Coordination Authorities
 - Chaired by EPA from 1 July 2018
 - ° To be formally constituted as a committee under the *Protection of the Environment Administration Act 1991*
 - Supported by a stakeholder reference group and a range of working groups
- Funding \$12.7 million over four years
- Focus on:
 - New State-wide asbestos plan
 - Aboriginal community programs
 - Awareness



Regulatory challenges



03 Regulatory challenges

- Size and shape of the problem
 - Obiquitous and invisible at the same time
 - Overling attitudes within the community
- Balance between understanding and panic
- Long term nature of the health risks



03 Solutions?

- Define the problem
- Involve all stakeholders
- Target the response
- Use different approaches for different audiences
- Work together





Thank you



Regulatory approaches and challenges

Geoffrey Rutledge

Deputy Director-General

Environment, Planning and Sustainable Development Directorate

ACT Government





ACT Government Loose Fill Asbestos Insulation Eradication Scheme

- 1023 affected residential properties
- 957 demolished / blocks remediated
- 809 sold for redevelopment
- Scheme remains open until 2020

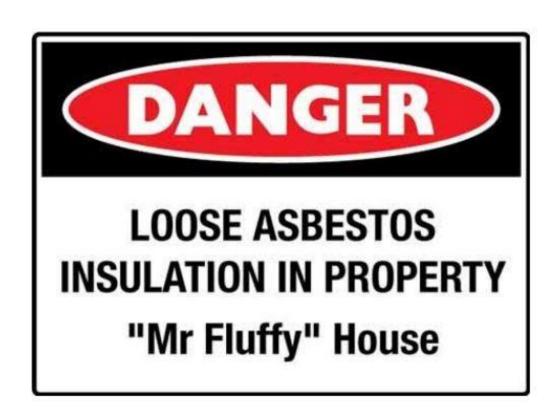








Enabling Positive Outcomes



- Acknowledging barriers & challenges
- Strong Government commitment
- Cooperative and collaborative approach
- Asbestos-specific regulation

Other considerations







Impact of Approach

- Removal of loose fill asbestos
- ↑ asbestos literacy
- ↑ standard of asbestos-related work









What Next?

Addressing legacy issues

• Residential – education & regulation

Government-owned facilities







PANEL DISCUSSION: Future directions

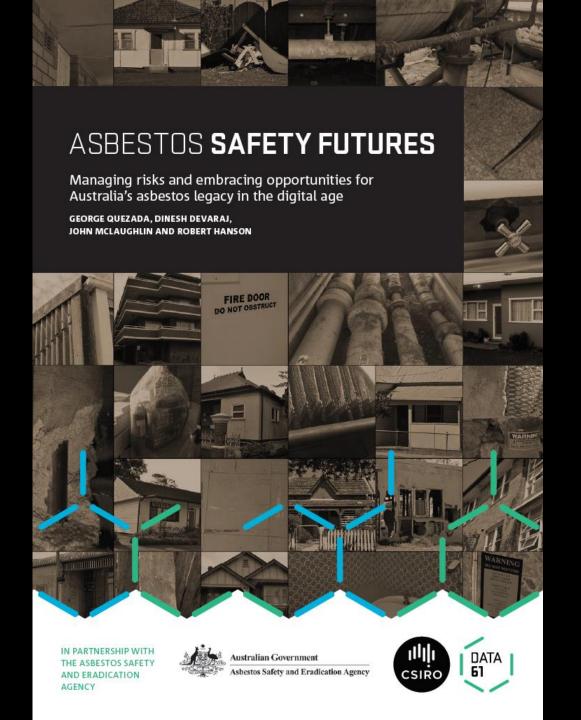
- Dr George Quezada, Research Scientist,
 CSIRO DATA 61
- Deb Vallance, Health and Safety Officer,
 Australian Manufacturing Workers' Union
- Ted Emmett , Professor and Director,
 Superfund Research Center, University of Pennsylvania
 - Justine Ross, Chief Executive Officer,
 Asbestos Safety and Eradication Agency

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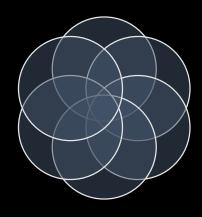
The report issues and trends that will impact on asbestos-related work over the next 10-20 years, with implications for exposure risk.

Report available for download after the conference

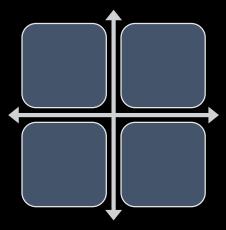


Strategic Foresight

The practice of systematically analysing the future to inform today's decisions







Scenarios

Different approaches to inform strategy



Strategic foresight

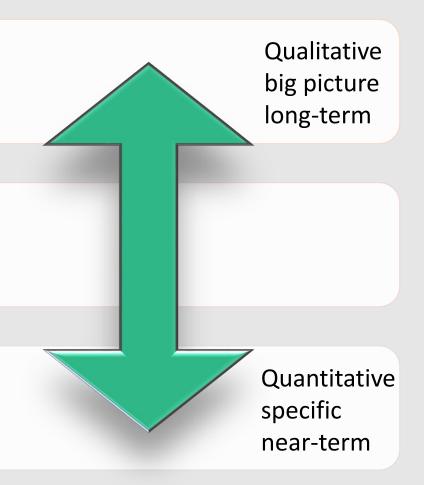
- Scenario planning
- Megatrends analysis
- Megashocks analysis

Semi-quantitative analysis

- Multiple criteria analysis
- Cost-benefit analysis
- Cost-effectiveness analysis
- Risk analysis

Data-intensive analysis

- Statistical forecasting
- Econometric modelling
- Economic modelling



Strategic foresight is for everyone





Leadership

Figuring out the 'right' things to do

Project management

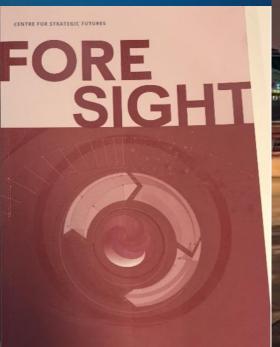
Management

Doing things 'right'



CONVERSATIONS FOR THE FUTURE







A review of strategic foresight by leading governments (Singapore, UK and The Netherlands)

Concludes that strategic foresight is more than a report:

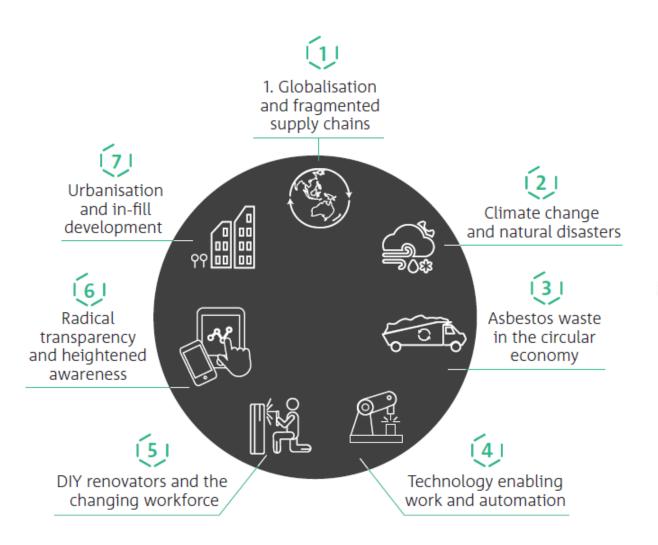
"... the most significant benefits of foresight lie in the learning processes initiated, the emerging shared understandings, and the networks created between individuals and organizations across policy areas within and beyond particular professional communities."

p.56, Habegger (2010)



The Megatrends

The Scenarios







2. Bursting at the seams

Digital technologies make the problem more visible and create a pro-removal and disposal market. Waste facilities are struggling to meet demand and removal workers are stretched thin.



4. Informed and tech-enabled

Proactive safety attitudes pervade society, with most Australians learning about asbestos and how to use technological aids to manage the risk. Knowledge about strengths and weaknesses of technologies is also widespread.

Limited



Exposure risk stance



Substantial

1. What asbestos?

Ad-hoc management of exposure risks. with new risks from non-conforming products being overlooked or ignored. Most people want to conceal the problem rather than identify and assess the risk.



3. Unsure about the technofix

Solutions have been developed but Australians aren't using them due to scepticism about the effectiveness and reliability of technologies. Little work has been done to demonstrate and evaluate technologies.

Reactive

Where to from here?

Risk/opportunity	Actions to consider
1. Spikes in the waste stream	Collaborate to create and link asbestos datasets, and develop a mapping application
2. New tech	Investigate emerging tech that can address exposure risks
3. Labour market imbalance	Track labour demand/supply to ensure efficient market operation







Proactivity, prevention, planning













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